



Investment Process

We employ in-depth fundamental research and robust operational capabilities across a broad opportunity set to uncover knowledge gaps that can lead to idiosyncratic opportunities with compelling risk-adjusted return potential.

Organizational Structure

We have a flat and collaborative organization where portfolio managers and analysts communicate daily and share the responsibility of idea generation. Portfolio managers and analysts determine their own focus areas and pursue them from an idea generation perspective. Trading and implementation is embedded within the investment team, as trading capabilities and infrastructure are considered important components of our investment process.

Idea Generation Through Broad Investment Universe

Our team covers a broad spectrum of global markets comprising investable assets across more than 100 countries. We constantly perform fundamental country research and monitor financial markets in order to understand each countries' policy environments and how important policy moments may alter their investment environment. Our corporate analysis includes decomposing yields and examining corporate liquidity and solvency risks. We integrate environmental, social and governance (ESG) analysis at the country and corporate levels.

Portfolio Implementation

We analyze investment opportunities from a risk factor perspective—the forces that drive securities and instruments prices. The investment team and trading and implementation team work together to consider which instruments may provide optimal risk-adjusted returns. The trading and implementation team expands our investment universe by understanding and overcoming investment barriers.

Team Overview

We are a seasoned investment team with strong continuity across decision makers. Our investment team's core has been together for over 15 years, and our leadership has been investing in emerging markets since 2005. Our coverage areas are generally defined geographically, with some PM/Analysts and research associates focused on corporates.

Portfolio Management



Michael A. Cirami, CFA
Portfolio Manager



Sarah C. Orvin, CFA
Portfolio Manager

Investment Results (% USD)

As of 31 December 2024	Average Annual Total Returns						
	QTD	YTD	1 Yr	3 Yr	5 Yr	10 Yr	Inception ¹
Composite — Gross	3.57	12.25	12.25	—	—	—	10.80
Composite — Net	3.32	11.20	11.20	—	—	—	9.76
ICE BofA 3-Month U.S. Treasury Bill Index	1.17	5.25	5.25	—	—	—	4.24

Calendar Year Returns (% USD)

	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
Composite — Net	—	—	—	7.92	11.20

Source: Artisan Partners/ICE BofA. Returns for periods less than one year are not annualized. ¹Composite inception: 1 April 2022.

Past performance does not guarantee and is not a reliable indicator of future results. Current performance may be lower or higher than the performance shown. Composite performance has been presented in both gross and net of investment management fees.

Investment Risks: Investments will rise and fall with market fluctuations and investor capital is at risk. Investors investing in strategies denominated in non-local currency should be aware of the risk of currency exchange fluctuations that may cause a loss of principal. These risks, among others, are further described near the back of this document, which should be read in conjunction with this material.



Performance Discussion

The portfolio trended higher in Q4 and outperformed the ICE BofA 3-Month U.S. Treasury Bill Index for the period and remains ahead of the index for the year and since inception.

Investing Environment

Emerging markets (EM) debt experienced a decline in Q4, primarily driven by a selloff in US Treasuries. Following Trump's election victory in November, Treasury yields rose and the dollar strengthened as markets anticipated prolonged inflation driven by his proposed policies. This increase was further supported by a robust labor market and a slowdown in the disinflation process. Despite the Federal Reserve implementing 50bps of rate cuts during the period, US Treasury yields climbed 70bps. Consequently, EM debt faced pressure, with EM local debt leading the decline as many emerging markets currencies weakened against the stronger dollar. Corporate debt outperformed sovereign and local debt during the period, but all three sectors ended in negative territory. Despite the Q4 decline, corporate and sovereign debt managed to deliver positive returns for 2024, whereas local debt posted a loss.

Disruptions in the disinflation process have forced some emerging markets central banks to reevaluate monetary policy, creating increased divergence within the asset class. The disinflation trend is holding strong in countries like Peru, Pakistan and Sri Lanka. However, persistently high inflation is prompting greater caution in some countries. For example, Hungary, Serbia and Czechia have either paused or signaled an impending pause in their rate-cutting cycles, while Brazil reversed course in Q3 and continued to hike rates throughout Q4.

Similar dynamics are unfolding in developed markets. The Fed cut rates by 25bps in both November and December to a range of 4.25%–4.50% but signaled fewer cuts are likely in 2025. The Bank of England kept rates steady at 4.75% in December, citing a slowing economy and rising inflationary pressures. Meanwhile, the European Central Bank, Bank of Canada and Swiss National Bank all continued to reduce rates during the quarter.

A modest tightening of credit spreads in Q4 helped mitigate the impact of rising US Treasury yields on EM sovereign and corporate bonds. The high yield segment saw the most spread compression, particularly lower rated names. For example, Argentina's sovereign bonds were the top performers of the quarter, driven by improved investor sentiment as President Milei's transformative policies spurred growth and curbed inflation. Ukrainian bonds also delivered strong returns as the war is expected to enter a new phase, precipitated by Trump's attempts to jumpstart ceasefire negotiations.

Corporate and sovereign issuance in 2024 reached its highest levels since 2021, as several countries capitalized on narrower spreads and improved market conditions compared to the past couple of years.

New issuance was led by investment grade sovereigns and corporates, but there was a notable resurgence in high yield names.

EM currencies mostly weakened during the quarter against a stronger US dollar. The Brazilian real was among the largest underperformers during the period due to investor's growing concerns over the government's commitment to fiscal discipline and unanchored inflation expectations. The South Korean won also suffered a decline during Q4 after President Yoon declared martial law, throwing the country into a political crisis and ultimately resulting in his impeachment. On the other hand, the Ghanaian cedi appreciated during the quarter as Ghana emerged from default following two years of debt restructuring, demonstrated improved economic fundamentals and successfully issued new debt.

While emerging markets debt remain at the mercy of macroeconomic factors, local events across the globe continue to shape idiosyncratic returns. For instance, El Salvador's sovereign bonds rallied after the country reached a staff-level agreement with the International Monetary Fund for an Extended Fund Facility (EFF) program after years of negotiations. In Romania, political uncertainty following the cancellation of presidential elections, coupled with fiscal instability, triggered a selloff in assets. Violent protests broke out in Mozambique following FRELIMO's victory in the October general elections, leading to a widening of spreads. Mass protests also ignited in Georgia after the prime minister announced pausing the EU accession process until 2028. Meanwhile, Sri Lanka's bonds rallied after the government reached an agreement with creditors to restructure its international bonds, marking a significant milestone in the country's efforts to emerge from an extended default.

Portfolio Positioning

In our view, the portfolio remains conservatively positioned as geopolitical uncertainty is increasing. This investment environment, however, continues to offer unique and interesting investment opportunities that the team is taking advantage of on both the long and short sides of the market. During the quarter, the portfolio's overall allocation to sovereign credit remained largely stable; however, the team adjusted its positioning within the sector to account for shifting risk profiles, valuations and outlooks based on on-the-ground research. The team added to long positions in lower rated names where they anticipate spread tightening, while increasing short positions and trimming longs in certain investment grade names. The portfolio remains net short sovereign credit across all regions. The team reduced the portfolio's duration exposure in both emerging and developed markets due to stalls in the disinflation process during Q4. However, the portfolio remains net long rates across Asia, Eastern Europe and Latin America, while maintaining net short rates in the Middle East. The portfolio's currency exposure decreased meaningfully in Q4 as the team increased short positions in countries where geopolitical risks are growing, such as those in Asia

and the Middle East. Meanwhile, the team increased long positions in countries where carry remains attractive.

The EMSights Capital Group continues to search for countries with improving storylines where market prices are not fully reflecting fundamentals. The team continues to seek out idiosyncratic events in the corporate and sovereign space that shape the market landscape and drive divergence between the regions and countries. The global economy continues to face challenges, leading to growing geopolitical tensions that generally present exploitable volatility events in emerging markets debt.

As we step into 2025, there are many unknowns. The incoming Trump administration introduces the possibility of unexpected policy shifts. Meanwhile, the Fed's rate-cutting cycle appears to be more limited than previously anticipated. Geopolitical risks are intensifying, raising more questions than answers. Credit spreads continue to grind tighter, and valuations remain full. Our outlook for emerging market debt has turned even more cautious, as we enter the period of the great unknown. We believe select opportunities within the high yield sovereign and corporate segments remain the most attractive, as well as select EM currencies that have weakened to more attractive levels.

Exhibit 1: Q4 2024 Absolute Contribution to Return

Contributors
Short Chinese yuan
Long Turkish lira
Long Icelandic krona
Detractors
Long Colombian equity
Long US rates
Long Kazakhstani tenge

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Unless otherwise indicated, the Artisan Strategy characteristics relate to that of an investment composite or a representative account managed within a composite. It is intended to provide a general illustration of the investment strategy and considerations used by Artisan Partners in managing that strategy. Individual accounts may differ, at times significantly, from the reference data shown due to varying account restrictions, fees and expenses, and since-inception time periods, among others. Where applicable, this information is supplemental to, and not to be construed with, a current or prospective client's investment account information. References to individual security performance relate to a representative account in the composite. Individual holding periods may differ.

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Attribution is used to evaluate the investment management decisions which affected the portfolio's performance when compared to a benchmark index. Attribution is not exact, but should be considered an approximation of the relative contribution of each of the factors considered.

Net-of-fees composite returns were calculated using the highest model investment advisory fees applicable to portfolios within the composite. Fees may be higher for certain pooled vehicles and the composite may include accounts with performance-based fees. All performance results are net of commissions and transaction costs, and have been presented gross and net of investment advisory fees. Dividend income is recorded net of foreign withholding taxes on ex-dividend date or as soon after the ex-dividend date as the information becomes available to Artisan Partners. Interest income is recorded on the accrual basis. Performance results for the Index include reinvested dividends and are presented net of foreign withholding taxes but, unlike the portfolio's returns, do not reflect the payment of sales commissions or other expenses incurred in the purchase or sale of the securities included in the indices.

The ICE BofA 3-Month U.S. Treasury Bill Index is an unmanaged index that comprises a single U.S. Treasury issue with approximately three months to final maturity, purchased at the beginning of each month and held for one full month. The index(es) are unmanaged; include net reinvested dividends; do not reflect fees or expenses; and are not available for direct investment.

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Notional value adjusts for derivatives' exposures to the market value of a contract's underlying security, rather than the market value of the contract itself, and represents an approximation of the portfolio's economic and risk exposures at a point in time. Delta measures the sensitivity of a derivative contract to changes in price of its underlying security; the derivatives contract's value may be overstated or understated without delta-adjustment.

Credit spread is the difference between the quoted rates of return on two different investments, usually of different credit qualities but similar maturities. **Spread** is the difference in yield between two bonds of similar maturity but different credit quality. **Investment Grade** indicates above-average credit quality and lower default risk and is defined as a rating of BBB or higher by Standard and Poor's and Fitch rating services and Baa or higher by Moody's ratings service. **Duration** estimates the sensitivity of underlying fixed income securities to changes in interest rates—the longer the duration, the greater the sensitivity to changes in interest rates.

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